2.1.14 Aggregate Residential Building Component Loads as of 1998 (1)

| | Loads (quads) and Percent of Total L | | | tal I oad | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|--|
| Component | | Heating | | Cooling | |
| Roof | -0.65 | 12% | 0.16 | 14% | |
| Walls | -1.00 | 19% | 0.11 | 10% | |
| Foundation | -0.76 | 15% | -0.07 | - | |
| Infiltration | -1.47 | 28% | 0.19 | 16% | |
| Windows (conduction) | -1.34 | 26% | 0.01 | 1% | |
| Windows (solar gain) | 0.43 | - | 0.37 | 32% | |
| Internal Gains | 0.79 | - | 0.31 | 27% | |
| Net Load | -3.99 | 100% | 1.08 | 100% | |

Note(s): 1) "Loads" represents the thermal energy losses/gains that when combined will be offset by a building's heating/cooling system to maintain a set interior temperature (which then equals site energy).

Source(s): LBNL, Residential Heating and Cooling Loads Component Analysis, Nov. 1998, Figure P-1, P-1 and Appendix C: Component Loads Data Tables.